Unit Title/Skill Set: 1. Map Skills	Course Time Prior to Keystone/PSSA: N/A
Overview: Students will apply geographic tools including grid systems, legends, symbols, scales, and compass rose, to construct and interpret maps and graphs.	ELL Differentiation: ELL Differentiation: Language Arts Speaking and Writing: 1.1.11.A,1.1.11.B,1.1.11.C,1.5.11.A,1.5.11.B,1.5.11.C,1.5.1 1.D,1.5.11.E,1.5.11.F,1.6.11.B Listening and Reading: 1.1.11.A,1.1.11.D,1.2.11.A,1.2.11.C,1.2.11.D,1.2.11.E,1.6.1 1.A
<ul> <li>Unit Essential Questions:</li> <li>Why a globe is marked with a grid to measure features on Earth?</li> <li>Why are there different types of maps?</li> <li>What are the different parts of maps?</li> <li>What are the five themes of geography?</li> </ul>	Enrichment: Internet resources
PA & National Content Standard(s):  http://www.pdesas.org/Standard/StandardsDownloads 7.1.6.A 7.1.6.B 7.2.6.A 7.2.6.B	Remediation:  • Teacher provided differentiated worksheets to reinforce concept as needed.

### **Connecting to Common Core and Other Standards:**

Common Core found at <a href="https://www.corestandards.org">www.corestandards.org</a>: CC8.5.9-6-8.A, CC8.5.6-8.B., CC8.5.6-8.C, CC8.5.6-8.D., CC8.5.6-8.E., CC8.5.6-8.F., CC8.5.6-8.G., CC8.5.6-8.H., CC8.5.6-8.I., CC8.5.6-8.J., CC.8.6.6-8.A., CC8.6.6-8.B., CC.8.6.6-8.C., CC.8.6.6-8.D., CC.8.6.6-8.E, CC.8.6.6-8.F., CC.8.6.6-8.G., CC.8.6.6-8.H., CC.8.6.6-8.I.

**IEP/GIEP:** Refer to individual student's educational plan under specially designed instruction.

Assessment Anchors & Eligible Content	Unit Concepts What students need to know	Unit Competencies What students need to be able to do (skills)	Content Vocabulary	Materials, Resources, & Instructional Activities	Assessments
	<ul> <li>Different type of map projections</li> <li>Different types of maps</li> <li>Parts of a map/globe</li> <li>Purpose of a globe/map</li> <li>Find absolute location         <ul> <li>Longitude</li> <li>Latitude</li> </ul> </li> <li>Find information from a map/globe</li> <li>Analyze purpose of map</li> <li>Five themes of geography</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Compare maps of different projections</li> <li>Describe distortions in map projections</li> <li>Identify and use the parts of a map</li> <li>Identify the parts of a globe</li> <li>Identify locations using latitude and longitude</li> <li>Identify key latitude lines and longitude lines.</li> <li>Comprehend and use political maps</li> <li>Comprehend and use physical maps</li> <li>Examine different types of special purpose maps and their uses         <ul> <li>Climate regions</li> <li>Language regions</li> </ul> </li> <li>Non-fiction skill- finding information from a map</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Map Projections         <ul> <li>Mercator map projection</li> <li>Robinson map projection</li> </ul> </li> <li>Map types         <ul> <li>Political maps</li> <li>Special Purpose maps</li> </ul> </li> <li>Latitude</li> <li>Longitude</li> <li>Scale</li> <li>Compass Rose</li> <li>Key</li> <li>Meridians</li> <li>Parallels</li> <li>Equator</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Desktop maps</li> <li>Supplementary Materials</li> <li>Teacher developed notes</li> <li>Primary and secondary source readings</li> <li>Maps, charts, graphs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Varied formative, summative, diagnostic, and/or benchmark assessments</li> <li>Projects – individual/group</li> <li>Formal and creative writings</li> <li>Computer-generated research projects</li> <li>Journal writing</li> <li>Web based activities</li> <li>Oral presentations</li> </ul>

	<ul> <li>Analyze how/why a certain type of map should be used</li> <li>Identify and define the five themes of geography</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Prime Meridian</li> <li>Tropic of Cancer</li> <li>Tropic of Capricorn</li> <li>Movement</li> <li>Region</li> <li>Human</li></ul>		
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**Subject Area - 7: Geography** 

**Standard Area - 7.1: Basic Geographic Literacy** 

**Grade Level - 7.1.6: GRADE 6** 

Standard

7.1.6.A:

Describe how common **geographic tools** are used to organize and interpret information about people, **places**, and **environment**.

7.1.6.B:

Describe and locate places and regions as defined by physical and human features.

**Standard Area - 7.2: Physical Characteristics of Places and Regions** 

**Grade Level - 7.2.6: GRADE 6** 

### 7.2.6.A:

Describe the characteristics of places and regions.

#### 7.2.6.B:

Describe the physical processes that shape patterns on Earth's surface.

Unit Title/Skill Set: 2: Beginnings of Civilization	Course Time Prior to Keystone/PSSA: N/A
<b>Overview:</b> The students will identify, evaluate, and analyze how archaeologists learn about prehistoric people and how those people developed. Specifically, this unit will examine how geography played a role and how the development of tools changed people's lives.	ELL Differentiation: ELL Differentiation: Language Arts Speaking and Writing: 1.1.11.A,1.1.11.B,1.1.11.C,1.5.11.A,1.5.11.B,1.5.11.C,1.5.1 1.D,1.5.11.E,1.5.11.F,1.6.11.B Listening and Reading: 1.1.11.A,1.1.11.D,1.2.11.A,1.2.11.C,1.2.11.D,1.2.11.E,1.6.1 1.A
<ul> <li>Unit Essential Questions:</li> <li>How do archaeologists uncover the story of early people?</li> <li>How does geography impact people?</li> <li>What changes take place during the Stone Age?</li> <li>What effect the development of farming tools had on the life of people?</li> <li>How did cities eventually develop?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Enrichment: Possible Ideas</li> <li>Iceman research project- distinguish between fact and speculation</li> <li>Research Archaeologist</li> <li>Create Stone Age timeline</li> </ul>
PA & National Content Standard(s):  http://www.pdesas.org/Standard/StandardsDownloads 7.2.6.A, 7.3.6.A, 7.4.6.A, 8.1.6.A, 8.1.6.B, 8.4.6.B, 8.4.6.C	Prentice Hall World Studies The Ancient World-Reading and Vocabulary Study guide. (Includes chapter summaries to help review key concepts.)     Teacher provided differentiated worksheets to reinforce concept as needed.

#### **Connecting to Common Core and Other Standards:**

Common Core found at <a href="https://www.corestandards.org">www.corestandards.org</a>: CC8.5.9-6-8.A, CC8.5.6-8.B., CC8.5.6-8.C, CC8.5.6-8.D., CC8.5.6-8.E., CC8.5.6-8.F., CC8.5.6-8.G., CC8.5.6-8.H., CC8.5.6-8.I., CC8.5.6-8.J., CC.8.6.6-8.A., CC8.6.6-8.B., CC.8.6.6-8.C., CC.8.6.6-8.D., CC.8.6.6-8.E, CC.8.6.6-8.F., CC.8.6.6-8.G., CC.8.6.6-8.H., CC.8.6.6-8.I.lick here to enter text.

**IEP/GIEP:** Refer to individual student's educational plan under specially designed instruction.

Assessmen t Anchors & Eligible Content Standards	Unit Concepts What students need to know	Unit Competencies What students need to be able to do (skills)	Content Vocabulary	Materials, Resources, & Instructional Activities	Assessments
7.2.6.A 7.3.6.A 7.4.6.A 8.1.6.B 8.4.6.B 8.4.6.C	<ul> <li>Prehistory vs history</li> <li>Connections between geography and history</li> <li>Oral traditions</li> <li>Using a timeline</li> <li>Stone Age         <ul> <li>Paleolithic</li> <li>Mesolithic</li> </ul> </li> <li>Advantages of settlements</li> <li>Development of cities</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Explain what tools are used to understand history</li> <li>Understand the role of archaeologist</li> <li>Examine the connections between geography and history</li> <li>Evaluate the importance of oral traditions in the development of recorded history</li> <li>Evaluate theories about the iceman</li> <li>Gather information from timelines         <ul> <li>Understanding terminology BC and AD (BCE and CE)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Discover how hunter-gatherers lived during the Stone Age.</li> <li>Describe the beginning of farming</li> <li>Examine the advantages people gained from settling down in one</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>History</li> <li>Prehistory</li> <li>Archaeologist</li> <li>Oral traditions</li> <li>Geography</li> <li>Stone age</li> <li>Nomad</li> <li>Fertile</li> <li>Domesticate</li> <li>Irrigation</li> <li>Surplus</li> <li>Artisan</li> <li>Civilization</li> <li>Social class</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Prentice Hall - World Studies - The Ancient World</li> <li>Discovery Education-Forensics - Who Killed the Iceman?</li> <li>Reading timelines worksheets</li> <li>Internet Activities</li> <li>Supplementary Materials</li> <li>Teacher</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Varied formative, summative, diagnostic, and/or benchmark assessments</li> <li>Projects – individual/group</li> <li>Formal and creative writings</li> <li>Computer-generated research projects</li> <li>Journal writing</li> <li>Web based activities</li> <li>Oral presentations</li> </ul>

place. • Explore the growth of new cities • Comprehend how the first civilizations formed and spread	developed notes  • Model to students how to take notes  • Primary and secondary source readings  • Maps, charts, graphs
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**Subject Area - 8: History** 

**Standard Area - 8.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development** 

**Grade Level - 8.1.6: GRADE 6** 

#### 8.1.6.A:

Explain continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.

## 8.1.6.B:

Differentiate between fact and opinion, multiple points of view, and primary and secondary sources to explain historical events.

#### **Standard Area - 8.4: World History**

#### **Grade Level - 8.4.6: GRADE 6**

#### 8.4.6.B:

Identify and explain the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.

#### 8.4.6.C:

Explain how continuity and change have impacted world history.

- Belief systems and religions
- Commerce and industry
- Technology
- **Politics** and government
- Physical and **human geography**
- **Social** organizations

Unit Title/Skill Set: 3. The Fertile Crescent	Course Time Prior to Keystone/PSSA: N/A
<b>Overview:</b> The students will identify, evaluate, and analyze how the earliest civilizations began and developed. Students will be introduced to the important empires of Mesopotamia. Students will also discover how their development contributed to the world we live in.	ELL Differentiation: ELL Differentiation: Language Arts Speaking and Writing: 1.1.11.A,1.1.11.B,1.1.11.C,1.5.11.A,1.5.11.B,1.5.11.C,1.5.1 1.D,1.5.11.E,1.5.11.F,1.6.11.B Listening and Reading: 1.1.11.A,1.1.11.D,1.2.11.A,1.2.11.C,1.2.11.D,1.2.11.E,1.6.1 1.A
<ul> <li>Unit Essential Questions:</li> <li>How did geography help in the rise of civilizations in the Fertile Crescent?</li> <li>What forms of government developed in this region?</li> <li>What was the purpose and characteristics of the early religions in this region?</li> <li>How did the people of the Fertile Crescent use innovation and technology to meet personal and community needs?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Enrichment: Suggestions:</li> <li>Research Hammurabi's Code- students role play courtroom scene</li> <li>Project based activity on the early inventions from Mesopotamia- students use persuasive skills to create commercial to sell invention</li> <li>Read "Gilgamesh the Hero"         <ul> <li>Have students write about the issues of temptation</li> <li>Write summary of story and create digital book report</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
PA & National Content Standard(s):  http://www.pdesas.org/Standard/StandardsDownloads 7.1.6.A, 7.1.6.B, 7.2.6.A, 7.3.6.A, 7.4.6.B, 8.2.6.A, 8.2.6.B, 8.2.6.C, 8.2.6.D, 8.3.6.A, 8.3.6.B, 8.3.6.C, 8.3.6.D, 8.4.6.A, 8.4.6.B, 8.4.6.C, 8.4.6.D	Remediation:     Prentice Hall World Studies The Ancient World-Reading and Vocabulary Study guide. (Includes chapter summaries to help review key concepts.)     Teacher provided differentiated worksheets to reinforce concept as needed.

#### **Connecting to Common Core and Other Standards:**

Common Core found at <a href="https://www.corestandards.org">www.corestandards.org</a>: CC8.5.9-6-8.A, CC8.5.6-8.B., CC8.5.6-8.C, CC8.5.6-8.D., CC8.5.6-8.E., CC8.5.6-8.F., CC8.5.6-8.G., CC8.5.6-8.H., CC8.5.6-8.I., CC8.5.6-8.J., CC.8.6.6-8.A., CC8.6.6-8.B., CC.8.6.6-8.C., CC.8.6.6-8.D., CC.8.6.6-8.E, CC.8.6.6-8.F., CC.8.6.6-8.G., CC.8.6.6-8.H., CC.8.6.6-8.IClick here to enter text.

**IEP/GIEP:** Refer to individual student's educational plan under specially designed instruction.

Assessment Anchors & Eligible Content 7.1.6.A,	Unit Concepts What students need to know  Geography of	Unit Competencies What students need to be able to do (skills)  • Examine how geography made the	Content Vocabulary  • Scribe	Materials, Resources, & Instructional Activities  • Prentice Hall -World	Assessments  • Varied
7.1.6.B, 7.2.6.A, 7.3.6.A, 7.4.6.B, 8.2.6.A, 8.2.6.B, 8.2.6.C, 8.2.6.D, 8.3.6.A, 8.3.6.B, 8.3.6.C, 8.3.6.D, 8.4.6.A, 8.4.6.B, 8.4.6.C, 8.4.6.D	Mesopotamia Sumer Babylonia Assyria Hammurabi's Code Early Writing Phoenician Sea Power Phoenician Alphabet The rise of Israelites Beliefs of Judaism Effects of Judaism The Current	rise of civilization in the Fertile Crescent possible  Identify major physical features of region Compare maps of area to current political maps and make inference about continuing affects of physical geography Explore Sumer's first cities Examine the characteristics of Sumerian religion polytheism Learn about the two most important empires of Mesopotamia – Babylonia and Assyria Compare and Contrast the two empires Explain how Babylonia was able to	<ul> <li>Fertile     Crescent</li> <li>City-state</li> <li>Polytheism</li> <li>Monotheism</li> <li>Myth</li> <li>Empire</li> <li>Babylon</li> <li>Chaldean</li> <li>Caravan</li> <li>Bazaar</li> <li>Battering ram</li> <li>Code</li> <li>Hammurabi</li> <li>Cuneiform</li> <li>Alphabet</li> <li>Mediterranean</li> <li>Sea</li> </ul>	• Prepare to read activities:  • Anticipation Guide  • KWL  • Survey section (preview) text (headings, pictures, etc.)  • Create questions.  • Improving comprehension strategies:  • Think, pair, share,  • 25 word summary  • Give one, Get one  • Model to students how to take notes	formative, summative, diagnostic, and/or benchmark assessments • Projects – individual/gro up • Formal and creative writings • Computer- generated research projects • Journal writing • Web based activities

Cultural, Political, and Economic Conditions of the present day area of the Fertile Crescent	rise again after defeat  Explore the importance of Hammurabi's Code.  Examine how the art of writing developed in Mesopotamia  Ancient scribes  Comprehend how the sea power of the Phoenicians helped spread civilization throughout the Mediterranean area  Explore the major events in the history of the Israelites  Abraham the leader  Examine the basic beliefs of Judaism  Examine the effect that Judaism has had on other religions.  Current Events- News story - explain current cultural, political, and economic conditions of present day area of the Fertile Crescent.	<ul> <li>Phoenicians</li> <li>Abraham</li> <li>Monotheism</li> <li>Famine</li> <li>Exile</li> <li>Covenant</li> <li>Moses</li> <li>Prophet</li> <li>Diaspora</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Supplementary Materials</li> <li>Web based activities</li> <li>Document Based activity-Stone Pillar of Hammurabi's Code</li> <li>Label map of region</li> <li>Locate region on world map</li> <li>Teacher developed notes</li> <li>Primary and secondary source readings</li> <li>Maps, charts, graphs</li> <li>Discovery Education Videos</li> <li>Junior Scholastic Magazines</li> </ul>	• Oral presentations
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### 6th Grade Pennsylvania State Standards-Geography and History

Subject Area - 7: Geography

Standard Area - 7.1: Basic Geographic Literacy

Grade Level - 7.1.6: GRADE 6

Standard

#### 7.1.6.A:

Describe how common **geographic tools** are used to organize and interpret information about people, **places**, and **environment**.

#### 7.1.6.B:

Describe and locate **places** and **regions** as defined by physical and **human features**.

Standard Area - 7.2: Physical Characteristics of Places and Regions

Grade Level - 7.2.6: GRADE 6

#### 7.2.6.A:

Describe the characteristics of **places** and **regions**.

**7.2.6.B:** Describe the physical processes that shape patterns on Earth's surface.

Standard Area - 7.3: Human Characteristics of Places and Regions

Grade Level - 7.3.6: GRADE 6

#### 7.3.6.A:

Describe the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria:

- Population
- Culture
- Settlement
- Economic activities
- Political activities

**Standard Area - 7.4: Interactions Between People and the Environment** 

Grade Level - 7.4.6: GRADE 6

#### 7.4.6.A:

Describe and explain the effects of the **physical systems** on people within **regions**.

#### 7.4.6.B:

Describe and explain the effects of people on the **physical systems** within **regions**.

Subject Area - 8: History

Standard Area - 8.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development

Grade Level - 8.1.6: GRADE 6

Standard

#### 8.1.6.A:

Explain continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.

#### 8.1.6.B:

Differentiate between fact and **opinion**, multiple points of view, and **primary** and **secondary sources** to explain historical events.

#### 8.1.6.C:

Identify a thesis statement using appropriate **primary and secondary sources.** (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)

Standard Area - 8.4: World History

Grade Level - 8.4.6: GRADE 6

#### 8.4.6.A:

Explain the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** contributions of individuals and groups to world history.

#### 8.4.6.B:

Identify and explain the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.

#### 8.4.6.C:

Explain how continuity and change have impacted world history.

- · Belief systems and religions
- Commerce and industry
- Technology

- **Politics** and government
- Physical and **human geography Social** organizations

#### 8.4.6.D:

Examine patterns of **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations that impacted the development of the history of the world.

Unit Title/Skill Set: 4. Ancient Egypt	Course Time Prior to Keystone/PSSA: N/A
<b>Overview:</b> The students will identify, evaluate, and analyze how the civilizations of Ancient Egypt had an effect on world history. Students will demonstrate an understanding of the geographic setting, culture, religion, and history of the ancient Egyptians.	ELL Differentiation: ELL Differentiation: Language Arts Speaking and Writing: 1.1.11.A,1.1.11.B,1.1.11.C,1.5.11.A,1.5.11.B,1.5.11.C,1.5.1 1.D,1.5.11.E,1.5.11.F,1.6.11.B Listening and Reading: 1.1.11.A,1.1.11.D,1.2.11.A,1.2.11.C,1.2.11.D,1.2.11.E,1.6.1 1.A
<ul> <li>Unit Essential Questions:</li> <li>How did geography help in the rise of civilizations in the Nile River valley?</li> <li>How were the early civilizations governed in this region?</li> <li>What was the purpose and characteristics of the early religions in this civilization?</li> <li>How did the people of ancient Egypt use innovation and technology to meet personal and community needs?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Enrichment: Suggestions</li> <li>Document based activity: Have students analyze the meaning of the Narmer Palette</li> <li>Research Egyptian mummification process</li> <li>Research main gods and goddess</li> <li>Research construction of pyramids</li> <li>Students create multi-media presentation and learn presentation skills</li> <li>Students create a skit to perform</li> </ul>
PA & National Content Standard(s): <a href="http://www.pdesas.org/Standard/StandardsDownloads">http://www.pdesas.org/Standard/StandardsDownloads</a> 7.1.6.A, 7.1.6.B, 7.2.6.A, 7.3.6.A, 7.4.6.A, 7.4.6.B, 8.2.6.A, 8.2.6.B, 8.2.6.C, 8.2.6.D, 8.3.6.A, 8.3.6.B, 8.3.6.C, 8.3.6.D, 8.4.6.A, 8.4.6.B, 8.4.6.C, 8.4.6.D	<ul> <li>Remediation:         <ul> <li>Prentice Hall World Studies The Ancient World-Reading and Vocabulary Study guide. (Includes chapter summaries to help review key concepts.)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Teacher provided differentiated worksheets to reinforce concept as needed.</li> </ul>

### **Connecting to Common Core and Other Standards:**

Common Core found at <a href="https://www.corestandards.org">www.corestandards.org</a>: CC8.5.9-6-8.A, CC8.5.6-8.B., CC8.5.6-8.C, CC8.5.6-8.D., CC8.5.6-8.E., CC8.5.6-8.F., CC8.5.6-8.G., CC8.5.6-8.H., CC8.5.6-8.I., CC8.5.6-8.J., CC.8.6.6-8.A., CC8.6.6-8.B., CC.8.6.6-8.C., CC.8.6.6-8.D., CC.8.6.6-8.E, CC.8.6.6-8.F., CC.8.6.6-8.G., CC.8.6.6-8.H., CC.8.6.6-8.IClick here to enter text.

**IEP/GIEP:** Refer to individual student's educational plan under specially designed instruction.

Assessment Anchors & Eligible Content	Unit Concepts What students need to know	Unit Competencies What students need to be able to do (skills)	Content Vocabulary	Materials, Resources, & Instructional Activities	Assessments
7.1.6.A, 7.1.6.B, 7.2.6.A, 7.3.6.A, 7.4.6.B, 8.2.6.A, 8.2.6.B, 8.2.6.C, 8.2.6.D, 8.3.6.A, 8.3.6.B, 8.3.6.C, 8.3.6.D, 8.4.6.A, 8.4.6.B, 8.4.6.C, 8.4.6.D	<ul> <li>Geography of Ancient Egypt</li> <li>Location and course of the Nile River</li> <li>Impact of Nile River on every day life</li> <li>The role of the Egyptian Pharaohs</li> <li>Prominent Pharaohs and their achievements</li> <li>The importance of religion and after life</li> <li>Hieroglyphics</li> <li>Egyptian</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Examine how geography made the rise of civilization in the Nile River Valley possible</li> <li>Examine how the geography of the Nile changes as the river runs its course</li> <li>To be able to explain why the Nile River flows North.</li> <li>Compare maps of area to current political maps and make inference about continuing affects of physical geography</li> <li>Describe the growth of communities and trade along the Nile</li> <li>Explore the history of kingship in ancient Egypt</li> <li>Learn about the unification of Egypt</li> <li>Identify Egypt's accomplishments during each of the three kingdom periods.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Nubia</li> <li>cataract</li> <li>delta</li> <li>silt</li> <li>pharaoh</li> <li>King Tut</li> <li>Khufu</li> <li>Khafra</li> <li>Hatshepsut</li> <li>Cleopatra</li> <li>Nefertiti</li> <li>dynasty</li> <li>absolute power</li> <li>regent</li> <li>afterlife</li> <li>Ra</li> <li>Osiris</li> <li>Anubis</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Prentice Hall -         World Studies -The         Ancient World</li> <li>Prepare to read         activities:</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Varied formative, summative, diagnostic, and/or benchmark assessments</li> <li>Projects – individual/group</li> <li>Formal and creative writings</li> <li>Computer-generated research projects</li> <li>Journal writing</li> <li>Web based activities</li> <li>Oral presentations</li> </ul>

achievements	<ul> <li>Understand what characterized the</li> </ul>	Horus summary
in writing,	rule of Egypt during the New	Sarcophagus
math,	Kingdom period	• mummy one
astronomy and	<ul> <li>Learn about Egyptian gods and</li> </ul>	• pyramid
medicine	goddesses.	Valley of the
Everyday life of	• Explain the Egyptians' belief in the	kings appropriate note
the people	afterlife.	• sphinx taking skills
Relationship	• Discover how and why the pharaohs'	Giza     Supplementary
between Nubia	tombs were built.	Hieroglyphs     Materials
and Egypt	<ul> <li>Explain the everyday life of the</li> </ul>	Rosetta
Nubian	ancient Egyptians.	747 1 1 1
kingdoms:	<ul> <li>Discuss the importance and impact of</li> </ul>	Stolic
Kerma, Napata,	-	rapyrus
and Meroe	writing	Astronomer     Label map of region
The Current	Discover the advances made by the	• Ore Label map of region
Cultural,	Egyptians in science and medicine	• Lower
·	• Examine the relationship between	Nubia  • Locate region on
Political, and	Nubia and Egypt	Upper Nubia
Economic	<ul> <li>Describe the Nubian kingdoms of</li> </ul>	• Artisan
Conditions of	Kerma, Nepata, and Meroe.	Teacher developed
the present day	<ul> <li>Current Events- News story - explain</li> </ul>	notes
Egypt	current cultural, political, and	
	economic conditions of present day	Primary and
	Egypt.	secondary source
		readings
		Maps, charts,
		graphs
		Discovery
		Education Videos
		2444444
		Iunior Scholastic

#### **6th Grade Pennsylvania State Standards- Geography and History**

Subject Area - 7: Geography

Standard Area - 7.1: Basic Geographic Literacy

Grade Level - 7.1.6: GRADE 6

Standard

#### 7.1.6.A:

Describe how common **geographic tools** are used to organize and interpret information about people, **places**, and **environment**.

#### 7.1.6.B:

Describe and locate **places** and **regions** as defined by physical and **human features**.

Standard Area - 7.2: Physical Characteristics of Places and Regions

**Grade Level - 7.2.6: GRADE 6** 

#### 7.2.6.A:

Describe the characteristics of **places** and **regions**.

**7.2.6.B:** Describe the physical processes that shape patterns on Earth's surface.

Standard Area - 7.3: Human Characteristics of Places and Regions

#### Grade Level - 7.3.6: GRADE 6

#### 7.3.6.A:

Describe the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria:

- Population
- Culture
- Settlement
- Economic activities
- Political activities

#### **Standard Area - 7.4: Interactions Between People and the Environment**

Grade Level - 7.4.6: GRADE 6

#### 7.4.6.A:

Describe and explain the effects of the **physical systems** on people within **regions**.

#### 7.4.6.B:

Describe and explain the effects of people on the **physical systems** within **regions**.

Subject Area - 8: History

Standard Area - 8.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development

**Grade Level - 8.1.6: GRADE 6** 

#### Standard

#### 8.1.6.A:

Explain continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.

#### 8.1.6.B:

Differentiate between fact and **opinion**, multiple points of view, and **primary** and **secondary sources** to explain historical events.

#### 8.1.6.C:

Identify a thesis statement using appropriate **primary and secondary sources.** (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)

Standard Area - 8.4: World History

Grade Level - 8.4.6: GRADE 6

#### 8.4.6.A:

Explain the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** contributions of individuals and groups to world history.

#### 8.4.6.B:

Identify and explain the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.

#### 8.4.6.C:

Explain how continuity and change have impacted world history.

Belief systems and religions

- Commerce and industry
- Technology
- **Politics** and government
- Physical and human geography
- **Social** organizations

#### 8.4.6.D:

Examine patterns of **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations that impacted the development of the history of the world.

Unit Title/Skill Set: 5. Ancient India	Course Time Prior to Keystone/PSSA: N/A
<b>Overview:</b> The students will identify, evaluate, and analyze how the empires of Ancient India had an effect on world history. Students will demonstrate an understanding of the geographic setting, culture, religion, and history of the people from ancient India.	ELL Differentiation: ELL Differentiation: Language Arts Speaking and Writing: 1.1.11.A,1.1.11.B,1.1.11.C,1.5.11.A,1.5.11.B,1.5.11.C,1.5.1 1.D,1.5.11.E,1.5.11.F,1.6.11.B Listening and Reading: 1.1.11.A,1.1.11.D,1.2.11.A,1.2.11.C,1.2.11.D,1.2.11.E,1.6.1 1.A
<ul> <li>Unit Essential Questions:</li> <li>How did geography help in the rise of civilizations in the Indus and Ganges River valleys?</li> <li>How were the early empires governed in this region?</li> <li>What were the purpose and characteristics of the early religions in this civilization?</li> <li>How did the people of the Indus and Ganges River valley use innovation and technology to meet personal and community needs?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Enrichment: Suggestions:</li> <li>Research The Maurya Elephant Army</li> <li>Make a map of Mohenjo-Daro</li> <li>Read a tale from Ancient India- ex Savitri</li> <li>Research Siddhartha Gautama</li> <li>Legacy of Indian Mathematics</li> </ul> Student create presentation

<b>PA &amp; National Content Standard(s):</b> <a href="http://www.pdesas.org/Standard/StandardsDownloads">http://www.pdesas.org/Standard/StandardsDownloads</a> 7.1.6.A, 7.1.6.B, 7.2.6.A, 7.3.6.A, 7.4.6.B, 8.2.6.A, 8.2.6.B, 8.2.6.C, 8.2.6.D, 8.3.6.A, 8.3.6.B, 8.3.6.C, 8.3.6.D, 8.4.6.A, 8.4.6.B, 8.4.6.C, 8.4.6.D	<ul> <li>Remediation:         <ul> <li>Prentice Hall World Studies The Ancient World-Reading and Vocabulary Study guide. (Includes chapter summaries to help review key concepts.)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Teacher provided differentiated worksheets to reinforce concept as needed.</li> </ul>
Connecting to Common Core and Other Standards:  Common Core found at <a href="https://www.corestandards.org">www.corestandards.org</a> : CC8.5.9-6-8.A, CC8.5.6-8.B., CC8.5.6-8.C, CC8.5.6-8.D., CC8.5.6-8.E., CC8.5.6-8.F., CC8.5.6-8.G., CC8.5.6-8.H., CC8.5.6-8.I., CC8.5.6-8.J., CC.8.6.6-8.A., CC8.6.6-8.B., CC.8.6.6-8.C., CC.8.6.6-8.D., CC.8.6.6-8.E, CC.8.6.6-8.F., CC.8.6.6-8.G., CC.8.6.6-8.H., CC.8.6.6-8.I., CC	<b>IEP/GIEP:</b> Refer to individual student's educational plan under specially designed instruction.

Assessment	Unit Concepts	Unit Competencies	Content	Materials, Resources,	Assessments
Anchors &	What students need to	What students need to be able to do	Vocabulary	& Instructional	
Eligible	know	(skills)		Activities	
Content					
7.1.6.A,	Geography of India	Examine how geography made the	<ul> <li>subcontinent</li> </ul>	• <u>Prentice Hall</u> -	<ul> <li>Varied</li> </ul>
7.1.6.B,	<ul> <li>Natural barriers</li> </ul>	rise of civilization in the Indus and	<ul> <li>monsoon</li> </ul>	World Studies -The	formative,
7.2.6.A,	Climate – how	Ganges River valley possible	<ul> <li>citadel</li> </ul>	<u>Ancient World</u>	summative,
7.3.6.A,	monsoon season	<ul> <li>Identify major physical</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>migrate</li> </ul>	Prepare to read	diagnostic,
7.4.6.A,	effects India	features of region	• caste	activities:	and/or
7.4.6.B,	Cities of Harappa and	<ul> <li>Compare maps of area to</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Mohenjo-</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Anticipation</li> </ul>	benchmark
8.2.6.A,	Mohenjo-Daro	current political maps and	Daro	Guide	assessments
8.2.6.B,	Aryan culture and	make inference about	Harappa	o KWL	• Projects –
8.2.6.C,	social structure	continuing affects of physical	• Aryans	<ul> <li>Survey section</li> </ul>	individual/grou
8.2.6.D,	Hinduism	geography	Hinduism	(preview) text	p
8.3.6.A,	<ul> <li>Blend of religions</li> </ul>	Describe cities and everyday life in	Brahman	(headings,	<ul> <li>Formal and</li> </ul>
8.3.6.B,	o Gods and	the ancient cities of the Indus valley	Avatar	pictures, etc.)	creative

8.3.6.C, 8.3.6.D, 8.4.6.A, 8.4.6.B, 8.4.6.C, 8.4.6.D	goddesses  Upanishads (religious text)  Buddhism-founder Siddhartha Gautama  Eightfold Path (practice of Buddhism)  Maurya Empire  Chandragupta's Legacy  Asoka's Leadership  The Current Cultural, Political, and Economic Conditions of the present day India	<ul> <li>Compare to earlier cities of other civilizations-         <ul> <li>Technology- explain how cities were carefully planned in Mohenjo Daro</li> </ul> </li> <li>Examine the rise of the Aryan culture</li> <li>Explore the importance of religion in this region         <ul> <li>Explain the beginnings of Hinduism</li> <li>Examine the practice of Hinduism</li> <li>Research the teachings of Buddha</li> <li>Find out how Buddhism was received in India and the rest of the world.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Identify forms of government in ancient India         <ul> <li>Examine the rise of the Maurya Empire</li> <li>Understand the effects of Asoka's leadership on the Maurya Empire</li> <li>Compare and Contrast Chandragupta and Asoka</li> </ul> </li> <li>Current Events- News story - explain current cultural, political, and economic conditions of present day India.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Reincarnation</li> <li>Dharma</li> <li>Ahimsa</li> <li>Meditate</li> <li>Nirvana</li> <li>Missionary</li> <li>Maurya Empire</li> <li>Convert</li> <li>Tolerance</li> <li>Chandragupta</li> <li>Asoka</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Create questions.</li> <li>Improving comprehension strategies:         <ul> <li>Think, pair, share,</li> <li>25 word summary</li> <li>Give one, Get one</li> </ul> </li> <li>Supplementary Materials         <ul> <li>The main gods and goddess of Hinduism</li> <li>The Avatars of Hindu</li> <li>The Eightfold Path</li> </ul> </li> <li>Web based activities</li> <li>Label map of region</li> <li>Locate region on world map</li> <li>Teacher developed</li> </ul>	writings Computergenerated research projects Journal writing Web based activities Oral presentations
		India.		•	

		skills
		Primary and secondary source readings
		Maps, charts, graphs
		Discovery     Education Videos
		Junior Scholastic     Magazine

## **6th Grade Pennsylvania State Standards- Geography and History**

Subject Area - 7: Geography

Standard Area - 7.1: Basic Geographic Literacy

Grade Level - 7.1.6: GRADE 6

Standard

#### 7.1.6.A:

Describe how common **geographic tools** are used to organize and interpret information about people, **places**, and **environment**.

#### 7.1.6.B:

Describe and locate **places** and **regions** as defined by physical and **human features**.

Standard Area - 7.2: Physical Characteristics of Places and Regions

Grade Level - 7.2.6: GRADE 6

#### 7.2.6.A:

Describe the characteristics of **places** and **regions**.

**7.2.6.B:** Describe the physical processes that shape patterns on Earth's surface.

Standard Area - 7.3: Human Characteristics of Places and Regions

**Grade Level - 7.3.6: GRADE 6** 

#### 7.3.6.A:

Describe the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria:

Population

- Culture
- Settlement
- Economic activities
- Political activities

**Standard Area - 7.4: Interactions Between People and the Environment** 

**Grade Level - 7.4.6: GRADE 6** 

7.4.6.A:

Describe and explain the effects of the **physical systems** on people within **regions**.

7.4.6.B:

Describe and explain the effects of people on the **physical systems** within **regions**.

Subject Area - 8: History

Standard Area - 8.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development

Grade Level - 8.1.6: GRADE 6

Standard

8.1.6.A:

Explain continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.

#### 8.1.6.B:

Differentiate between fact and **opinion**, multiple points of view, and **primary** and **secondary sources** to explain historical events.

#### 8.1.6.C:

Identify a thesis statement using appropriate **primary and secondary sources.** (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)

Standard Area - 8.4: World History

Grade Level - 8.4.6: GRADE 6

#### 8.4.6.A:

Explain the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** contributions of individuals and groups to world history.

#### 8.4.6.B:

Identify and explain the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.

#### 8.4.6.C:

Explain how continuity and change have impacted world history.

- Belief systems and religions
- Commerce and industry
- Technology
- **Politics** and government
- Physical and human geography
- Social organizations

## 8.4.6.D:

Examine patterns of **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations that impacted the development of the history of the world.

Unit Title/Skill Set: 6. Ancient China	Course Time Prior to Keystone/PSSA: N/A
<b>Overview:</b> The students will identify, evaluate, and analyze how the empires of Ancient China had an effect on world history. Students will demonstrate an understanding of the geographic setting, culture, religion, and history of the people from ancient China.	ELL Differentiation: ELL Differentiation: Language Arts Speaking and Writing: 1.1.11.A,1.1.11.B,1.1.11.C,1.5.11.A,1.5.11.B,1.5.11.C,1.5.1 1.D,1.5.11.E,1.5.11.F,1.6.11.B Listening and Reading: 1.1.11.A,1.1.11.D,1.2.11.A,1.2.11.C,1.2.11.D,1.2.11.E,1.6.1 1.A
<ul> <li>Unit Essential Questions:</li> <li>What role does geography play in the growth China's River Valleys?</li> <li>How were the early Chinese empires governed in this region?</li> <li>What purpose did religions play in early Chinese civilization?</li> <li>How did the people of ancient China use innovation and technology to meet personal and community needs?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Research the Silk Road- create a large map</li> <li>Research the Great Wall of China</li> <li>Read "The Emperor's Silent Army" – (Terra Cotta soldiers) Have students write a speech asking for donations to continue archaeological work at the site of the tomb</li> <li>Students create multi-media presentation and learn presentation skills</li> </ul>
PA & National Content Standard(s): <a href="http://www.pdesas.org/Standard/StandardsDownloads">http://www.pdesas.org/Standard/StandardsDownloads</a> 7.1.6.A, 7.1.6.B, 7.2.6.A, 7.3.6.A, 7.4.6.A, 7.4.6.B, 8.2.6.A, 8.2.6.B, 8.2.6.C, 8.2.6.D, 8.3.6.A, 8.3.6.B, 8.3.6.C, 8.3.6.D, 8.4.6.A, 8.4.6.B, 8.4.6.C, 8.4.6.D	<ul> <li>Remediation:         <ul> <li>Prentice Hall World Studies The Ancient World-Reading and Vocabulary Study guide. (Includes chapter summaries to help review key concepts.)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Teacher provided differentiated worksheets to reinforce concept as needed.</li> </ul>

### **Connecting to Common Core and Other Standards:**

Common Core found at <a href="https://www.corestandards.org">www.corestandards.org</a>: CC8.5.9-6-8.A, CC8.5.6-8.B., CC8.5.6-8.C, CC8.5.6-8.D., CC8.5.6-8.E., CC8.5.6-8.F., CC8.5.6-8.G., CC8.5.6-8.H., CC8.5.6-8.I., CC8.5.6-8.J., CC.8.6.6-8.A., CC8.6.6-8.B., CC.8.6.6-8.C., CC.8.6.6-8.D., CC.8.6.6-8.E, CC.8.6.6-8.F., CC.8.6.6-8.G., CC.8.6.6-8.H., CC.8.6.6-8.IClick here to enter text.

**IEP/GIEP:** Refer to individual student's educational plan under specially designed instruction.

Assessment Anchors & Eligible Content 7.1.6.A,	Unit Concepts What students need to know  • Geography of China's	Unit Competencies What students need to be able to do (skills)  • Examine how geography made the	Content Vocabulary  • Loess	Materials, Resources, & Instructional Activities  • Prentice Hall -	• Varied formative,
7.1.6.B, 7.2.6.A, 7.3.6.A, 7.4.6.A, 7.4.6.B, 8.2.6.A, 8.2.6.B, 8.2.6.C, 8.2.6.D, 8.3.6.A, 8.3.6.B, 8.3.6.C, 8.3.6.D, 8.4.6.A, 8.4.6.B, 8.4.6.C, 8.4.6.D	River Valley	rise of civilization in China's River valley possible  Identify major physical features of region and what effect it had on China Compare and contrast Northern China and Southern China Compare maps of area to current political maps and make inference about continuing affects of physical geography Research the early civilizations in China Examine the importance of family ties in early Chinese society Compare and Contrast the role of families today versus those of	<ul> <li>Yellow River</li> <li>Huang River</li> <li>dike</li> <li>extended family</li> <li>Confucius</li> <li>Laozi</li> <li>Philosophy</li> <li>Civil service</li> <li>Shi Huangdi</li> <li>Currency</li> <li>Liu Bang</li> <li>Wudi</li> <li>Warlord</li> </ul>	World Studies -The Ancient World  Prepare to read activities:  ○ Anticipation Guide  ○ KWL  ○ Survey section (preview) text (headings, pictures, etc.)  ○ Create questions.  Improving comprehension strategies:  ○ Think, pair, share, ○ 25 word	summative, diagnostic, and/or benchmark assessments  Projects – individual/group  Formal and creative writings  Computer- generated research projects  Journal writing  Web based activities  Oral presentations

c		CILL D. 1	
■ Respect for	ancient China	Silk Road	summary
learning	• Confucius	• Silk	o Give one, Get
The Current Cultural,	<ul> <li>Examine the life of Confucius</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sima Qian</li> </ul>	one
Political, and	<ul> <li>Explain the philosophy of</li> </ul>		
Economic Conditions	Confucius and his teachings		• Supplementary
of the present day	<ul> <li>Analyze the influence that</li> </ul>		Materials
China	Confucianism had on Chinese society		
	<ul> <li>Compare and Contrast two Chinese</li> </ul>		Web based
	philosophers: Confucius and Laozi		activities
	<ul> <li>Learn about the rise of the Qin</li> </ul>		
	Dynasty		Label map of region
	<ul><li>Find out how China's first</li></ul>		
	Emperor, Shi Huandgi, attempted		Locate region on
	to unify the economy and culture		world map
	of China		world map
	Great Wall of China		Teacher developed
	Learn about the rise of the Han		•
			notes
	Dynasty		D : 1
	o First emperor of Han Dynasty		Primary and
	o Compare and contrast Qin		secondary source
	Dynasty and Han Dynasty		readings
	• Identify the achievements of ancient		
	China during the Han dynasty		Maps, charts,
	<ul> <li>Learn about history of silk</li> </ul>		graphs
	<ul> <li>Learn about the importance of the</li> </ul>		
	Silk Road		• Discovery
	<ul><li>Identify the path of the Silk</li></ul>		Education Videos
	Road		
	<ul> <li>Identify what traveled the Silk</li> </ul>		Junior Scholastic
	Road (goods and ideas)		Magazines
	<ul> <li>Identify the technology advances</li> </ul>		J
	of ancient China		
	Current Events- News story - explain		
	<ul> <li>Identify the technology advances</li> </ul>		Magazines

	current cultural, political, and economic conditions of present day China.		

## **6th Grade Pennsylvania State Standards- Geography and History**

Subject Area - 7: Geography

Standard Area - 7.1: Basic Geographic Literacy

Grade Level - 7.1.6: GRADE 6

Standard

#### 7.1.6.A:

Describe how common **geographic tools** are used to organize and interpret information about people, **places**, and **environment**.

#### 7.1.6.B:

Describe and locate **places** and **regions** as defined by physical and **human features**.

Standard Area - 7.2: Physical Characteristics of Places and Regions

Grade Level - 7.2.6: GRADE 6

#### 7.2.6.A:

Describe the characteristics of **places** and **regions**.

**7.2.6.B:** Describe the physical processes that shape patterns on Earth's surface.

Standard Area - 7.3: Human Characteristics of Places and Regions

Grade Level - 7.3.6: GRADE 6

#### 7.3.6.A:

Describe the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria:

- Population
- Culture
- Settlement
- Economic activities
- Political activities

**Standard Area - 7.4: Interactions Between People and the Environment** 

Grade Level - 7.4.6: GRADE 6

#### 7.4.6.A:

Describe and explain the effects of the **physical systems** on people within **regions.** 

#### 7.4.6.B:

Describe and explain the effects of people on the **physical systems** within **regions**.

**Subject Area - 8: History** 

Standard Area - 8.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development

Grade Level - 8.1.6: GRADE 6

Standard

8.1.6.A:

Explain continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.

8.1.6.B:

Differentiate between fact and **opinion**, multiple points of view, and **primary** and **secondary sources** to explain historical events.

8.1.6.C:

Identify a thesis statement using appropriate **primary and secondary sources.** (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)

Standard Area - 8.4: World History

Grade Level - 8.4.6: GRADE 6

8.4.6.A:

Explain the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** contributions of individuals and groups to world history.

8.4.6.B:

Identify and explain the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.

# 8.4.6.C:

Explain how continuity and change have impacted world history.

- Belief systems and religions
- Commerce and industry
- Technology
- **Politics** and government
- Physical and **human geography**
- Social organizations

# 8.4.6.D:

Examine patterns of **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations that impacted the development of the history of the world.

Unit Title/Skill Set: 7. Ancient Greece	Course Time Prior to Keystone/PSSA: N/A
<b>Overview:</b> The students will identify, evaluate, and analyze how the city-states of ancient Greece had an effect on world history. Students will demonstrate an understanding of the geographic setting, culture, religion, and history of the people from ancient Greece.	ELL Differentiation: ELL Differentiation: Language Arts Speaking and Writing: 1.1.11.A,1.1.11.B,1.1.11.C,1.5.11.A,1.5.11.B,1.5.11.C,1.5.1 1.D,1.5.11.E,1.5.11.F,1.6.11.B Listening and Reading: 1.1.11.A,1.1.11.D,1.2.11.A,1.2.11.C,1.2.11.D,1.2.11.E,1.6.1 1.A
<ul> <li>Unit Essential Questions:</li> <li>How did geography help in the rise of the ancient Greece civilization?</li> <li>How were the early city-states governed in this region?</li> <li>What were the purpose and characteristics of the early religions in this civilization?</li> <li>How did the people of ancient Greece use innovation and technology to meet personal and community needs?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Enrichment: Suggestions:         <ul> <li>Research Greek Mythology</li> <li>Research the Trojan War</li> <li>Research first Olympics</li> </ul> </li> <li>Students create multi-media presentation and learn presentation skills</li> <ul> <li>Students create a skit to perform</li> </ul> </ul>
PA & National Content Standard(s):  http://www.pdesas.org/Standard/StandardsDownloads 7.1.6.A, 7.1.6.B, 7.2.6.A, 7.3.6.A, 7.4.6.A, 7.4.6.B, 8.2.6.A, 8.2.6.B, 8.2.6.C, 8.2.6.D, 8.3.6.B, 8.3.6.C, 8.3.6.D, 8.4.6.A, 8.4.6.B, 8.4.6.C, 8.4.6.D	<ul> <li>Remediation:         <ul> <li>Prentice Hall World Studies The Ancient World-Reading and Vocabulary Study guide. (Includes chapter summaries to help review key concepts.)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Teacher provided differentiated worksheets to reinforce concept as needed.</li> </ul>

# **Connecting to Common Core and Other Standards:**

Common Core found at <a href="https://www.corestandards.org">www.corestandards.org</a>: CC8.5.9-6-8.A, CC8.5.6-8.B., CC8.5.6-8.C, CC8.5.6-8.D., CC8.5.6-8.E., CC8.5.6-8.F., CC8.5.6-8.G., CC8.5.6-8.H., CC8.5.6-8.I., CC8.5.6-8.J., CC.8.6.6-8.A., CC8.6.6-8.B., CC.8.6.6-8.C., CC.8.6.6-8.D., CC.8.6.6-8.E, CC.8.6.6-8.F., CC.8.6.6-8.G., CC.8.6.6-8.H., CC.8.6.6-8.IClick here to enter text.

**IEP/GIEP:** Refer to individual student's educational plan under specially designed instruction.

Assessment Anchors & Eligible Content 7.1.6.A,	Unit Concepts What students need to know  • Geography of Greece	Unit Competencies What students need to be able to do (skills)  • Examine how geography made the	Content Vocabulary  • Peninsula	Materials, Resources, & Instructional Activities  • Prentice Hall -	Assessments  • Varied
7.1.6.B, 7.2.6.A, 7.3.6.A, 7.4.6.A, 7.4.6.B, 8.2.6.A, 8.2.6.C, 8.2.6.D, 8.3.6.A, 8.3.6.B, 8.3.6.C, 8.3.6.D, 8.4.6.A, 8.4.6.B, 8.4.6.C,	<ul> <li>Natural barriers</li> <li>Early Greek civilizations</li> <li>Different forms of Greek government</li> <li>Greek Contributions         <ul> <li>Golden Age of Athens</li> <li>Religion</li> <li>Greek Science and Philosophy</li> <li>Architecture</li> </ul> </li> <li>Life in Athens</li> <li>Life in Sparta</li> <li>Conflict between Athens and Sparta</li> <li>Achievements of Alexander the Great</li> <li>The Achievements of</li> </ul>	rise of civilization on the peninsula.  Discuss the term "peninsula," locate, and describe the Mediterranean area  Identify major physical features of the region  Compare maps of area to current political maps and make inference about continuing affects of physical geography  Describe the rise of the early Greek civilizations Significance of Greek Mythology Types of government  Describe what characterized the Golden Age of Athens  Explain the religious beliefs of the ancient Greeks Gods and goddesses	<ul> <li>Acropolis</li> <li>Aristocrat</li> <li>Tyrant</li> <li>Democracy</li> <li>Oracle</li> <li>Zeus</li> <li>Apollo</li> <li>Aries</li> <li>Athena</li> <li>Hades</li> <li>Hercules</li> <li>Poseidon</li> <li>Titans</li> <li>Philosopher</li> <li>Parthenon</li> <li>Tragedy</li> <li>Athens</li> <li>Sparta</li> </ul>	World Studies -The Ancient World  Prepare to read activities:  Anticipation Guide  KWL  Survey section (preview) text (headings, pictures, etc.)  Create questions.  Improving comprehension strategies:  Think, pair, share,  25 word	formative, summative, diagnostic, and/or benchmark assessments  Projects – individual/grou p  Formal and creative writings  Computer- generated research projects Journal writing  Web based activities  Oral

Hellenistics  • The Current Cultural, Political, and Economic Conditions of the present day Greece	<ul> <li>Examine the contributions the Greeks made in science, and the arts.</li> <li>Greek philosophy         <ul> <li>Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle</li> </ul> </li> <li>Describe public life in Athens</li> <li>Describe daily home life of people in Athens</li> <li>Examine the effects slavery had on Greek society</li> <li>Describe life in Sparta</li> <li>Compare life in Sparta and life in Athens</li> <li>Describe Greek city-states</li> <li>Describe the Persian invasion of Greece</li> <li>Examine other conflicts faced by the Athenian Empire</li> <li>Explain how Alexander the Great built his empire</li> <li>Explain the age of Hellenism         <ul> <li>Greek culture spread to many other parts of the world.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Current Events- News story - explain current cultural, political, and economic conditions of present day Greece.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Corinth</li> <li>Megara</li> <li>Argos</li> <li>Mt. Olympus</li> <li>Agora</li> <li>Vendor</li> <li>City-states</li> <li>Slavery</li> <li>Helot</li> <li>Peloponnesian War</li> <li>Plague</li> <li>Blockade</li> <li>Barbarian</li> <li>Assassinate</li> <li>Alexander the Great</li> <li>Hellenistic</li> </ul>	summary Give one, Get one Supplementary Materials  Web based activities  Label map of region Locate region on world map  Teacher developed notes  Primary and secondary source readings  Maps, charts, graphs  Discovery Education Videos  Junior Scholastic Magazines	presentations
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# **6th Grade Pennsylvania State Standards- Geography and History**

Subject Area - 7: Geography

Standard Area - 7.1: Basic Geographic Literacy

Grade Level - 7.1.6: GRADE 6

Standard

# 7.1.6.A:

Describe how common **geographic tools** are used to organize and interpret information about people, **places**, and **environment**.

# 7.1.6.B:

Describe and locate **places** and **regions** as defined by physical and **human features**.

Standard Area - 7.2: Physical Characteristics of Places and Regions

**Grade Level - 7.2.6: GRADE 6** 

# 7.2.6.A:

Describe the characteristics of  $\boldsymbol{places}$  and  $\boldsymbol{regions.}$ 

**7.2.6.B:** Describe the physical processes that shape patterns on Earth's surface.

Standard Area - 7.3: Human Characteristics of Places and Regions

#### Grade Level - 7.3.6: GRADE 6

#### 7.3.6.A:

Describe the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria:

- Population
- Culture
- Settlement
- Economic activities
- Political activities

**Standard Area - 7.4: Interactions Between People and the Environment** 

Grade Level - 7.4.6: GRADE 6

# 7.4.6.A:

Describe and explain the effects of the **physical systems** on people within **regions**.

#### 7.4.6.B:

Describe and explain the effects of people on the **physical systems** within **regions**.

Subject Area - 8: History

Standard Area - 8.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development

**Grade Level - 8.1.6: GRADE 6** 

#### Standard

# 8.1.6.A:

Explain continuity and change over time using sequential order and context of events.

# 8.1.6.B:

Differentiate between fact and **opinion**, multiple points of view, and **primary** and **secondary sources** to explain historical events.

# 8.1.6.C:

Identify a thesis statement using appropriate **primary and secondary sources.** (Reference RWSL Standard 1.8.5 Research)

Standard Area - 8.4: World History

Grade Level - 8.4.6: GRADE 6

# 8.4.6.A:

Explain the **social, political**, cultural, and **economic** contributions of individuals and groups to world history.

# 8.4.6.B:

Identify and explain the importance of historical documents, artifacts, and sites which are critical to world history.

# 8.4.6.C:

Explain how continuity and change have impacted world history.

• Belief systems and religions

- Commerce and industry
- Technology
- **Politics** and government
- Physical and human geography
- **Social** organizations

# 8.4.6.D:

Examine patterns of **conflict** and cooperation among groups and organizations that impacted the development of the history of the world.

Unit Title/Skill Set: 8. Ancient Rome	Course Time Prior to Keystone/PSSA: N/A
<b>Overview:</b> The students will identify, evaluate, and analyze how ancient Rome had an effect on world history. Students will demonstrate an understanding of the geographic setting, culture, religion, and history of the people from ancient Rome.	ELL Differentiation: ELL Differentiation: Language Arts Speaking and Writing: 1.1.11.A,1.1.11.B,1.1.11.C,1.5.11.A,1.5.11.B,1.5.11.C,1.5.1 1.D,1.5.11.E,1.5.11.F,1.6.11.B Listening and Reading: 1.1.11.A,1.1.11.D,1.2.11.A,1.2.11.C,1.2.11.D,1.2.11.E,1.6.1 1.A
<ul> <li>Unit Essential Questions:</li> <li>How did geography help in the rise of the ancient Roman civilization?</li> <li>How were the early people in Rome governed?</li> <li>What purpose did religions play in the early Roman civilizations?</li> <li>How did the people of ancient Rome use innovation and technology to meet personal and community needs?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Enrichment: Suggestions:         <ul> <li>Research Roman Emperors</li> <li>Research the Coliseum</li> <li>Who were the Roman Gladiators?</li> <li>Compare and Contrast Greek and Roman Gods</li> <li>Compare and Contrast ancient Roman life with life in United States today.</li> <li>Students create multi-media presentation and learn presentation skills</li> <li>Students create a skit to perform</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
PA & National Content Standard(s): <a href="http://www.pdesas.org/Standard/StandardsDownloads">http://www.pdesas.org/Standard/StandardsDownloads</a> 7.1.6.A, 7.1.6.B, 7.2.6.A, 7.3.6.A, 7.4.6.A, 7.4.6.B, 8.2.6.A, 8.2.6.B, 8.2.6.C, 8.2.6.D, 8.3.6.A, 8.3.6.B, 8.3.6.C, 8.3.6.D, 8.4.6.A, 8.4.6.B, 8.4.6.C, 8.4.6.D	<ul> <li>Remediation:         <ul> <li>Prentice Hall World Studies The Ancient World-Reading and Vocabulary Study guide. (Includes chapter summaries to help review key concepts.)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Teacher provided differentiated worksheets to reinforce concept as needed.</li> </ul>

# **Connecting to Common Core and Other Standards:**

Common Core found at <a href="https://www.corestandards.org">www.corestandards.org</a>: CC8.5.9-6-8.A, CC8.5.6-8.B., CC8.5.6-8.C, CC8.5.6-8.D., CC8.5.6-8.E., CC8.5.6-8.F., CC8.5.6-8.G., CC8.5.6-8.H., CC8.5.6-8.I., CC8.5.6-8.J., CC.8.6.6-8.A., CC8.6.6-8.B., CC.8.6.6-8.C., CC.8.6.6-8.D., CC.8.6.6-8.E, CC.8.6.6-8.F., CC.8.6.6-8.G., CC.8.6.6-8.H., CC.8.6.6-8.IClick here to enter text.

**IEP/GIEP:** Refer to individual student's educational plan under specially designed instruction.

Assessment Anchors & Eligible Content 7.1.6.A,	Unit Concepts What students need to know  Geographic	Unit Competencies What students need to be able to do (skills)  Identify the impact geography had on	Content Vocabulary  • Consul	Materials, Resources, & Instructional Activities  • Prentice Hall -	• Varied formative,
7.1.6.B, 7.2.6.A, 7.3.6.A, 7.4.6.B, 8.2.6.A, 8.2.6.B, 8.2.6.C, 8.2.6.D, 8.3.6.A, 8.3.6.B, 8.3.6.C, 8.3.6.D, 8.4.6.A, 8.4.6.B, 8.4.6.C, 8.4.6.D	region of Rome  Romans form a republic (government)  Ruling the Roman Empire  Greek influence on Rome  Roman architecture and technology  The Laws of Rome  Daily Life of Romans  Social classes  Roman Family  Slavery in	the rise of the Roman Empire.  Identify geographic features  Examine the characteristics of the Roman Republic and why it was founded.  Research Roman emperors  Julius Caesar  Augustus  Hadrian  Marcus Aurelius  Contrast how Romans treated conquered people with other ancient civilizations  Examine the influence the Greeks had on Romans.  Explain the laws of ancient Rome  Demonstrate an understanding of the social classes of ancient Rome  Discuss the characteristics of family	<ul> <li>Patrician</li> <li>Plebeian</li> <li>Veto</li> <li>Dictator</li> <li>Republic</li> <li>Province</li> <li>Coliseum</li> <li>Aqueduct</li> <li>Roads</li> <li>Pax <ul> <li>Romana</li> <li>Villa</li> <li>Circus</li> <li>Gladiator</li> <li>Jesus</li> <li>Messiah</li> <li>Disciple</li> <li>Epistle</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	World Studies -The Ancient World  Prepare to read activities:  Anticipation Guide  KWL  Survey section (preview) text (headings, pictures, etc.)  Create questions.  Improving comprehension strategies:  Think, pair, share, 25 word	summative, diagnostic, and/or benchmark assessments  Projects – individual/group  Formal and creative writings  Computer-generated research projects  Journal writing  Web based activities  Oral presentations

Rome	life in ancient Rome	• Martyr	summary
<ul> <li>Beginnings of Christianity</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Examine the practice of slavery in ancient Rome.</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Constantine</li><li>Mercenary</li></ul>	o Give one, Get one
<ul><li>The spread of Christianity</li><li>Decline of the</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Examine the rise of Christianity in the Roman Empire.</li> <li>Describe how Christianity spread</li> </ul>	• Inflation	Supplementary     Materials
Roman Empire • Romans accept Christianity	<ul><li>through the Roman Empire.</li><li>Comprehend the causes of the decline of the Roman Empire.</li></ul>		Web based activities
<ul><li>Defeat of Rome</li><li>The Current</li></ul>	Describe how the Roman government came to accept Christianity		Label map of region
• The Current Cultural, Political, and Economic Conditions of the present day Rome	<ul> <li>came to accept Christianity</li> <li>Explain the events that marked the defeat of Rome.</li> <li>Current Events- News story - explain current cultural, political, and economic conditions of present day Rome.</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Locate region on world map</li> <li>Teacher developed notes</li> <li>Primary and secondary source readings</li> <li>Maps, charts, graphs</li> <li>Discovery Education Videos</li> <li>Junior Scholastic Magazines</li> </ul>

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**Grade Level - 7.2.6: GRADE 6** 

# 7.2.6.A:

Describe the characteristics of **places** and **regions**.

**7.2.6.B:** Describe the physical processes that shape patterns on Earth's surface.

Standard Area - 7.3: Human Characteristics of Places and Regions

#### Grade Level - 7.3.6: GRADE 6

#### 7.3.6.A:

Describe the human characteristics of **places** and **regions** using the following criteria:

- Population
- Culture
- Settlement
- Economic activities
- Political activities

# **Standard Area - 7.4: Interactions Between People and the Environment**

#### Grade Level - 7.4.6: GRADE 6

# 7.4.6.A:

Describe and explain the effects of the **physical systems** on people within **regions**.

#### 7.4.6.B:

Describe and explain the effects of people on the **physical systems** within **regions**.

Subject Area - 8: History

Standard Area - 8.1: Historical Analysis and Skills Development

Grade Level - 8.1.6: GRADE 6

#### Standard

# 8.1.6.A:

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Standard Area - 8.4: World History

Grade Level - 8.4.6: GRADE 6

# 8.4.6.A:

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