Unit: Study Skills/Reading in the Content Area

State Curriculum Standard: 1.1.8 Learning to read independently

1.2.8 Reading critically in all content areas 1.5.8 Quality of writing

1.6.8 Speaking and listening

PSSA Anchor: See Appendix

#### Appendix:

A - PA Academic Standards for Reading, Writing, Speaking, and Listening - Grade 8

**B - PSSA Anchor Checklist** 

**C – PSSA Writing Rubrics** 

E – PSSA Glossary			
Course Content	Student Performance	Resources	Assessments
A SQ3R	Locate appropriate texts	Be a Better Reader Level E	Text exercises
B Before, during, after	<ul> <li>Identify and use common</li> </ul>	and F	Teacher made tests and
strategies	organizational structures	<ul> <li>Critical Reading series:</li> </ul>	quizzes
C Note-taking	and graphic features to	Disasters, Heroes,	Worksheets
D Outlining	comprehend information	Daredevils (Copyright 1999)	Student generated essays
E Skimming and scanning	<ul> <li>Understand specialized</li> </ul>	Crash Course for Study	Teacher generated writing
F Specialized vocabulary	vocabulary in the content	Skills	Teacher generated rubrics
G Context clues	areas during reading. Use	<ul> <li>Supplemental materials</li> </ul>	Individual or group
H Purpose for reading	these words accurately in	provided by teacher	presentations
I Application of content area materials	speaking and writing		
J Test taking skills	Demonstrate after reading		
K Time management skills	understanding and		
L Graphics and charts	interpretation of text		
M Glossary Terms:	Demonstrate fluency and		
Analysis	comprehension in reading		
<ul><li>Author's purpose</li></ul>	Read and understand		
<ul> <li>Content specific words</li> </ul>	essential content of		
Context clues	informational texts and documents in all academic		
<ul><li>Differentiate</li></ul>	areas		
Evaluate			
Expository text	<ul> <li>Write with a sharp, distinct focus</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Headings, graphics and</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Write using well-developed</li> </ul>		

charts	content appropriate for the	
	topic	I

Unit: Study Skills/Reading in the Content Area

State Curriculum Standard: 1.1.8 Learning to read independently

1.2.8 Reading critically in all content areas

1.5.8 Quality of writing 1.6.8 Speaking and listening

PSSA Anchor: See Appendix

Appendix:

A – PA Academic Standards for Reading, Writing, Speaking, and Listening – Grade 8

**B - PSSA Anchor Checklist** 

**C - PSSA Writing Rubrics** 

D - PSSA Reading Rubric

Course Content	Student Performance	Resources	Assessments
<ul> <li>Informational text</li> </ul>	Listen to others		
<ul> <li>Multiple meaning words</li> </ul>	Contribute to discussions		
<ul> <li>Nonfiction</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>Print media</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>Reading critically</li> </ul>			
Self-monitor			
Subject area			
Summarize			

Unit: Main Idea: Nonfiction

State Curriculum Standard: 1.1.8 Learning to read independently

1.2.8 Reading critically in all content areas
1.3.8 Reading, Analyzing, and Interpreting Literature

1.5.8 Quality of writing 1.6.8 Speaking and listening

PSSA Anchors: See Appendix

#### Appendix:

A - PA Academic Standards for Reading, Writing, Speaking, and Listening - Grade 8

**B – PSSA Anchor Checklist** 

C - PSSA Writing Rubrics

D – PSSA Reading Rubric

E – PSSA Glossary			
Course Content	Student Performance	Resources	Assessments
A Summarizing B Paraphrasing C Stated/implied D Drawing conclusions E Supporting details: essential/ nonessential F Author's purpose G Vocabulary in context H Source: Always to Remember: The Vision of Maya Ting Lin, plus two more selections I Glossary Terms:	<ul> <li>Identify and use common organizational structures and graphic features to comprehend information</li> <li>Identify basic facts and ideas in text using specific strategies</li> <li>Demonstrate after reading understanding and interpretation of both fiction and nonfiction text</li> <li>Make and support with evidence assertions with text</li> <li>Demonstrate fluency and comprehension in reading</li> <li>Self-correct mistakes</li> <li>Read a variety of genres and types of text</li> <li>Demonstrate comprehension</li> <li>Read and understand essential content of</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Prentice Hall Literature –         Grade 8 Red edition         (Copyright 2007) and         supplemental materials</li> <li>Be a Better Reader Levels         E and F</li> <li>Critical Reading series:         Disasters, Heroes,         Daredevils (Copyright 1999)</li> <li>Prentice Hall provided audio, CD's, tapes, videos, unit resources.</li> <li>Supplemental materials provided by teacher</li> <li>Independent Reading:         Student selection from intermediate library, public library, classroom library, and personal library.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Text exercises</li> <li>Teacher made tests and quizzes</li> <li>Prentice Hall tests and quizzes</li> <li>Worksheets</li> <li>Student generated essays</li> <li>Teacher generated writing</li> <li>Presentations/project(s)</li> <li>Oral individual/group project/presentations</li> </ul>

<ul> <li>Generalization</li> </ul>	informational texts and	Must be one every quarter.	
<ul><li>Implicit</li></ul>	documents in all academic		
·	areas		

Unit: Main Idea: Nonfiction

State Curriculum Standard: 1.1.8 Learning to read independently 1.2.8 Reading critically in all content areas

1.3.8 Reading, Analyzing, and Interpreting Literature

1.5.8 Quality of writing 1.6.8 Speaking and listening

PSSA Anchors: See Appendix

#### Appendix:

A - PA Academic Standards for Reading, Writing, Speaking, and Listening - Grade 8

**B – PSSA Anchor Checklist** 

**C – PSSA Writing Rubrics** 

D - PSSA Reading Rubric

Course Content	Student Performance	Resources	Assessments
Course Content  Inference Informational text Main idea Nonfiction Paraphrase Reading critically Self-monitor Summarize	<ul> <li>Distinguish between         essential and nonessential         information across texts</li> <li>Draw inferences</li> <li>Evaluate content to         determine the author's         purpose</li> <li>Read and understand works         of literature</li> <li>Read and respond to</li> </ul>	Resources	Assessments
	<ul> <li>nonfiction and fiction</li> <li>Write with a sharp, distinct focus</li> <li>Write using well-developed content appropriate for the topic</li> <li>Write with controlled and/ or subtle organization</li> <li>Listen to others</li> <li>Contribute to discussions</li> </ul>		

<ul> <li>Participate in large and small group discussions</li> </ul>	

**Text Organization** Unit:

State Curriculum Standard: 1.1.8 Learning to read independently

1.2.8 Reading critically in all content areas

1.5.8 Quality of writing 1.6.8 Speaking and listening

PSSA Anchors: See Appendix

#### Appendix:

A – PA Academic Standards for Reading, Writing, Speaking, and Listening – Grade 8

**B - PSSA Anchor Checklist** 

**C – PSSA Writing Rubrics** 

E – PSSA Glossary	Student Derformance	Восситось	Accoments
A Cause and effect	Student Performance     Identify and use common	Resources     Prentice Hall Literature –     Orada & Bad addition	Assessments     Text exercises
B Sequence/time order C Compare/contrast D Problem/solution	organizational structures and graphic features to comprehend information	Grade 8 Red edition (Copyright 2007) and supplemental materials	<ul> <li>Teacher made tests and quizzes</li> <li>Prentice Hall tests and</li> </ul>
E Spatial order F Source: "Lots in Space",	<ul> <li>Identify basic facts and ideas in text using specific</li> </ul>	Be a Better Reader Levels E and F	quizzes  Worksheets
plus two more selections G Glossary Terms:  • Analysis	<ul><li>strategies</li><li>Demonstrate after reading understanding and</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Critical Reading series:</li> <li>Disasters, Heroes,</li> <li>Daredevils</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Student generated essays</li><li>Teacher generated writing</li><li>Teacher generated rubrics</li></ul>
<ul><li>Author's Purpose</li><li>Cause and effect</li></ul>	interpretation of both fiction and nonfiction text	<ul> <li>Prentice Hall provided audio, CD's, tapes, videos, unit</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Individual or group presentations</li> </ul>
<ul><li>Compare</li><li>Conclusion</li><li>Context clues</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Make, and support with evidence, assertions about texts</li> </ul>	<ul><li>resources</li><li>Supplemental materials provided by teacher</li></ul>	
<ul><li>Contrast</li><li>Differentiate</li></ul>	Demonstrate fluency and comprehension in reading		
<ul><li>Evaluate</li><li>Expository text</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Read a variety of genres and types of text</li> </ul>		
<ul><li>Fiction</li><li>Generalization</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Read and understand essential content of</li> </ul>		

<ul> <li>Graphic organizer</li> </ul>	informational texts in all
<ul><li>Implicit</li></ul>	academic areas
<ul> <li>Inference</li> </ul>	Evaluate text organization
<ul> <li>Informational text</li> </ul>	and content to determine
	the author's purpose

Unit: **Text Organization** 

State Curriculum Standard: 1.1.8 Learning to read independently

1.2.8 Reading critically in all content areas 1.5.8 Quality of writing

1.6.8 Speaking and listening

PSSA Anchors: See Appendix

Appendix:

A - PA Academic Standards for Reading, Writing, Speaking, and Listening - Grade 8

B – PSSA Anchor Checklist C – PSSA Writing Rubrics D – PSSA Reading Rubric

Course Content	Student Performance	Resources	Assessments
<ul> <li>Main Idea</li> <li>Narrative</li> <li>Nonfiction</li> <li>Problem/solution</li> <li>Reading critically</li> <li>Self-monitor</li> <li>Summarize</li> <li>Text structure</li> <li>Venn diagram</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Write with a sharp, distinct focus</li> <li>Write using well-developed content appropriate for the topic</li> <li>Write with controlled and/or subtle organization</li> <li>Listen to others</li> <li>Analyze information, ideas and opinions</li> <li>Contribute to discussions</li> <li>Ask relevant, probing questions</li> <li>Respond with relevant information, ideas reasons</li> <li>Listen to and acknowledge the contributions of others</li> </ul>		

Clarify, illustrate or	
expand on a response	
when asked	
Paraphrase and	
summarize	

**Bias and Propaganda - Nonfiction** Unit:

State Curriculum Standard: 1.1.8 Learning to read independently
1.2.8 Reading critically in all content areas
1.5.8 Quality of writing

1.6.8 Speaking and listening

PSSA Anchor: See Appendix

## Appendix:

A - PA Academic Standards for Reading, Writing, Speaking, and Listening - Grade 8

**B - PSSA Anchor Checklist** 

**C – PSSA Writing Rubrics** 

D – PSSA Reading Rubric

E – PSSA Glossary			
Course Content	Student Performance	Resources	Assessments
A Fact and opinion B Propaganda techniques C Drawing conclusions D Source: from "Sharing in the American Dream", plus two more selections E Glossary terms: <ul> <li>Bias</li> <li>Conclusion</li> <li>Differentiate</li> <li>Editorials</li> <li>Evaluate</li> <li>Exaggeration</li> <li>Generalization</li> <li>Propaganda techniques and persuasive tactics</li> <li>Name-calling</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Identify basic facts and ideas in text</li> <li>Demonstrate after reading understanding and interpretation of text</li> <li>Analyze positions, arguments and evidence</li> <li>Read and understand essential content of informational text</li> <li>Differentiate fact from opinion</li> <li>Distinguish between essential and nonessential information across texts and going beyond texts to a variety of media; identify bias and propaganda where present</li> <li>Write with a sharp, distinct</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Prentice Hall Literature –         Grade 8 Red edition         (Copyright 2007) and         supplemental materials</li> <li>Be a Better Reader Levels         E and F</li> <li>Critical Reading series:         Disasters, Heroes,         Daredevils</li> <li>Prentice Hall provided         audio, CD's, tapes, videos,         unit resources</li> <li>Supplemental materials         provided by teacher</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Text exercises</li> <li>Teacher made tests and quizzes</li> <li>Prentice Hall tests and quizzes</li> <li>Worksheets</li> <li>Student generated essays</li> <li>Teacher generated writing Teacher generated rubrics</li> <li>Individual or group presentations</li> </ul>

<ul> <li>Bandwagon</li> </ul>	focus	
<ul> <li>Red herring/ fallacies</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Listen to others</li> </ul>	
of logic	<ul> <li>Analyze information, ideas</li> </ul>	
<ul><li>Emotional</li></ul>	and opinions to determine	
appeal/loaded	relevancy	
words		

Unit: **Bias and Propaganda - Nonfiction** 

State Curriculum Standard: 1.1.8 Learning to read independently
1.2.8 Reading critically in all content areas
1.5.8 Quality of writing
1.6.8 Speaking and listening

PSSA Anchor: See Appendix

Appendix:

A – PA Academic Standards for Reading, Writing, Speaking, and Listening – Grade 8

**B – PSSA Anchor Checklist** 

**C – PSSA Writing Rubrics** 

D - PSSA Reading Rubric

Course Content	Student Performance	Resources	Assessments
<ul> <li>Testimonial</li> <li>Repetition</li> <li>Sweeping         generalization/         stereotyping</li> <li>Circular argument</li> <li>Appeal to numbers,         facts or statistics/         rational appeal</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Contribute to discussions</li> <li>Respond with relevant information, ideas or reasons in support of opinions expressed</li> <li>Present support for opinions</li> <li>Use media for learning purposes</li> <li>Describe how the media provides information that is sometimes accurate, sometimes biased based on a point of view or by the opinion or beliefs of the presenter</li> <li>Analyze the role of advertising in the</li> </ul>		

media	

Unit: Literature

State Curriculum Standard: 1.1.8 Learning to read independently

1.3.8 Reading, analyzing and interpreting literature
1.5.8 Quality of writing
1.6.8 Speaking and listening

PSSA Anchor: See Appendix

#### Appendix:

A - PA Academic Standards for Reading, Writing, Speaking, and Listening - Grade 8

**B - PSSA Anchor Checklist** 

**C - PSSA Writing Rubrics** 

Course Content	Student Performance	Resources	Assessments
A Short stories/novels/drama B Character C Setting D Plot outline E Theme F Vocabulary G Author's purpose H Literary devices I Poetry J Figurative language K Form L Sound devices M Sources: • Short Story – "Describe • Somebody", plus two more poems • Novel: Choice per teacher	<ul> <li>Locate appropriate text (literature)</li> <li>Identify and use common organizational structures to comprehend information</li> <li>Identify basic facts and ideas in text using specific strategies</li> <li>Expand a reading vocabulary by identifying and correctly using idioms and words with literal and figurative meanings</li> <li>Demonstrate after reading understanding and interpretation of fiction</li> <li>Compare and contrast texts using themes, settings,</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Prentice Hall Literature –         Grade 8 Red edition         (Copyright 2007) and         supplemental materials</li> <li>Novels: (one required; no         more than two per year)         Choice of Anne Frank: Diary         of a Young Girl, Call of the         Wild, Treasure Island (One         must be taught. No more         than two per year)</li> <li>Be a Better Reader Level E         and F</li> <li>Prentice Hall provided audio,         CD's, tapes, videos, unit         resources.</li> <li>Supplemental materials         provided by teacher.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Text exercises</li> <li>Teacher made tests and quizzes</li> <li>Prentice Hall tests and quizzes</li> <li>Worksheets</li> <li>Student generated essays</li> <li>Response to PSSA and/or teacher generated constructed responses</li> <li>Teacher generated rubrics</li> <li>Individual or group presentations</li> </ul>

<ul> <li>Drama: The Diary of</li> </ul>	characters and ideas	Independent Reading:
Anne Frank"	Demonstrate fluency and	Student selection from
N Glossary Terms:	comprehension in reading	school library, personal
<ul> <li>Alliteration</li> </ul>	Read familiar materials	library, and classroom library
<ul> <li>Allusion</li> </ul>	aloud with accuracy	Must be one per quarter
<ul> <li>Analysis</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Self-correct mistakes.</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Author's purpose</li> </ul>		

Unit: Literature

State Curriculum Standard: 1.1.8 Learning to read independently
1.3.8 Reading, analyzing and interpreting literature

1.5.8 Quality of writing 1.6.8 Speaking and listening

PSSA Anchor: See Appendix

## Appendix:

A – PA Academic Standards for Reading, Writing, Speaking, and Listening – Grade 8

**B – PSSA Anchor Checklist** 

C – PSSA Writing Rubrics D – PSSA Reading Rubric

Course Content	Student Performance	Resources	Assessments
<ul> <li>Characterization</li> <li>Climax</li> <li>Conclusion</li> <li>Conflict/problem</li> <li>Context clues</li> <li>Descriptive text</li> <li>Dialogue</li> <li>Evaluate</li> <li>Exaggeration</li> <li>Fiction</li> <li>Figurative language</li> <li>First person</li> <li>Flashback</li> <li>Fluency</li> <li>Foreshadowing</li> <li>Free verse</li> <li>Genre</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use appropriate rhythm, flow, meter and pronunciation</li> <li>Read a variety of genres and types of texts</li> <li>Read and understand works of literature</li> <li>Analyze the use of literary elements</li> <li>Analyze the effect of various literary devices</li> <li>Sound techniques</li> <li>Figurative language</li> <li>Identify poetic forms</li> <li>Analyze drama</li> <li>Read and respond to literature</li> </ul>		

<ul> <li>Hyperbole</li> </ul>	Write with a sharp, distinct
<ul> <li>Idiomatic language</li> </ul>	focus
<ul><li>Imagery</li></ul>	Write using well-developed
<ul><li>Inference</li></ul>	content appropriate for topic
• Irony	Write with controlled and/or
<ul> <li>Limerick</li> </ul>	subtle organization
<ul> <li>Literary conflict</li> </ul>	Listen to others

Unit: Literature

State Curriculum Standard: 1.1.8 Learning to read independently
1.3.8 Reading, analyzing and interpreting literature
1.5.8 Quality of writing

1.6.8 Speaking and listening

PSSA Anchor: See Appendix

#### Appendix:

A – PA Academic Standards for Reading, Writing, Speaking, and Listening – Grade 8

**B – PSSA Anchor Checklist** 

**C – PSSA Writing Rubrics** 

D - PSSA Reading Rubric

Course Content	Student Performance	Resources	Assessments
<ul> <li>Literary devices</li> <li>Literary elements</li> <li>Main idea</li> <li>Metaphor</li> <li>Meter</li> <li>Mood</li> <li>Narrative</li> <li>Onomatopoeia</li> <li>Personification</li> <li>Plot</li> <li>Poetic purpose</li> <li>Poetry</li> <li>Point of view</li> <li>Problem/solution</li> <li>Reading critically</li> <li>Resolution</li> <li>Retell</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Ask probing questions</li> <li>Listen to selections of literature</li> <li>Analyze the selections</li> <li>Contribute to discussions</li> <li>Ask relevant, probing questions</li> <li>Listen to and acknowledge the contributions of others</li> <li>Clarify, illustrate or expand on a response when asked</li> </ul>		

•	Rhyme		
•	Rhythm		
•	Rising action		
•	Setting		
•	Simile		
•	Sonnet		
•	Story maps		

Unit: Literature

State Curriculum Standard: 1.1.8 Learning to read independently

1.3.8 Reading, analyzing and interpreting literature 1.5.8 Quality of writing

1.6.8 Speaking and listening

PSSA Anchor: See Appendix

Appendix:

A – PA Academic Standards for Reading, Writing, Speaking, and Listening – Grade 8

**B – PSSA Anchor Checklist** 

C - PSSA Writing Rubrics

Course Content	Student Performance	Resources	Assessments
<ul> <li>Summarize</li> </ul>			
• Style			
Symbolism			
• Theme			
Third person			
• Tone			
• Voice			
Voice			

**PSSA** Preparation Unit:

State Curriculum Standard: 1.1.8 Learning to read independently

1.2.8 Reading critically in all content areas
1.3.8 Reading, analyzing and interpreting literature

1.5.8 Quality of writing 1.6.8 Speaking and listening

PSSA Anchor: See Appendix

## Appendix:

A - PA Academic Standards for Reading, Writing, Speaking, and Listening - Grade 8

**B - PSSA Anchor Checklist** 

**C – PSSA Writing Rubrics** 

D - PSSA Reading Rubric

E - PSSA Glossarv

Course Content	Student Performance	Resources	Assessments
A Understand fiction appropriate to grade level      How to Get Better Test     Scores      PSSA Coach     PSSA Prep  B Understand nonfiction appropriate to grade level      How to Get Better Test     Scores      PSSA Coach     PSSA Prep  C Interpret, compare, describe, analyze, and evaluate components within and between text	<ul> <li>1.1.8 Learning to read independently (all inclusive)</li> <li>1.2.8 Reading critically in all content areas (all inclusive)</li> <li>1.3.8 Reading, analyzing and interpreting literature (all inclusive)</li> <li>Write with a sharp, distinct focus</li> <li>Write using well-developed content appropriate for topic Write with controlled and/or subtle organization</li> <li>Listen to others</li> <li>Ask probing questions</li> <li>Contribute to discussions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>PSSA Coach Grade 8         (Copyright 2005)</li> <li>PSSA Prep Grade 8         Reading Comprehension         (Copyright 2004)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Text exercises</li> <li>Teacher made tests and quizzes</li> <li>PSSA rubric</li> <li>Worksheets</li> <li>Student generated essays</li> <li>Response to PSSA and/or teacher generated constructed response tasks</li> </ul>

How to Get Better Test	Ask relevant, probing	
Scores	questions	
<ul> <li>PSSA Coach</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Listen to and acknowledge</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>PSSA Prep</li> </ul>	the contributions of others	
D Identify, interpret, describe,	<ul> <li>Clarify, illustrate or expand</li> </ul>	
and analyze literary devices	on a response when asked	
in fictional and literary		
nonfiction text.		

**PSSA** Preparation Unit:

State Curriculum Standard: 1.1.8 Learning to read independently

1.2.8 Reading critically in all content areas
1.3.8 Reading, analyzing and interpreting literature

1.5.8 Quality of writing
1.6.8 Speaking and listening

PSSA Anchor: See Appendix

Appendix:

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D - PSSA Reading Rubric

F - PSSA Glossary

Course Content	Student Performance	Resources	Assessments
How to Get Better Test			
Scores			
PSSA Coach			
PSSA Prep			
E Identify, interpret, describe			
and analyze concepts and			
organization of nonfiction			
9			
text			
How to Get Better Test			
Scores			
<ul> <li>PSSA Coach</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>PSSA Prep</li> </ul>			
·			